Cambridge International Examinations<br>Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

MATHEMATICS (US)
0444/21
Paper 2 (Extended)
May/June 2016
MARK SCHEME
Maximum Mark: 70

## Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Abbreviations

| cao | correct answer only |
| :--- | :--- |
| dep | dependent |
| FT | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| nfww | not from wrong working |
| soi | seen or implied |


| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 8(h) 52 (min) | 1 |  |
| 2 | 12 | 1 |  |
| 3 | [0]. 00127 | 1 |  |
| 4 | 28 | 2 | B1 for 24 or -3 |
| 5 | 540 | 2 | M1 for $2000 \times 0.27$ |
| 6 | 144 | 2 | M1 for finding a correct product of prime factors or correctly listing a minimum of 3 multiples of 36 and 48 or for answer $2^{4} \times 3^{2}$ oe or $144 k$ |
| 7 | 11 | 2 | M1 for - $2 \times-7-3$ soi |
| 8 | $\frac{p y}{q}$ final answer | 2 | M1 for 1 correct step |
| 9 | $\begin{aligned} & {[a=] 70} \\ & {[b=] 40} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | B1 for each |
| 10 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & {[x=]-2} \\ & {[y=] 7} \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | If 0 scored, SC1 for two values satisfying one of the original equations |
| 11 (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 112 \\ 56 \end{array}$ | 1 <br> 1 |  |
| 12 | $2 p^{4}$ final answer | 2 | B1 for $k p^{4}$ or $2 p^{k}$ as answer |
| 13 | $n>\frac{15}{4}$ | 2 | M1 for $7+8<5 n-n$ oe |
| 14 | $2 \cos \frac{1}{2} x$ | 3 | B1 for cos <br> B1 for amplitude $=2$ or $2 \sin \ldots$ or $2 \cos \ldots$ <br> B1 for $\frac{1}{2} x$ oe |


| Question | Answer | Mark | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & -3 \\ & 9-2 n \mathrm{oe} \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> 2 | B1 for $-2 n+k$ or $d n+9$ where $d \neq 0$ |
| 16 | $\frac{18}{35} \text { cao }$ | 3 | M2 for $\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{3}{5}$ or $\frac{18}{21} \div \frac{35}{21}$ oe B1 for $\frac{5}{3}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{6}{7} \times$ their $\frac{3}{5}$ |
| 17 | 145 | 3 | M2 for $(6-2) \times 180-5 \times 115$ <br> or M1 for $(6-2) \times 180$ <br> Alt method <br> M2 for $180-(360-5 \times(180-115))$ <br> or M1 for $360-5 \times(180-115)$ |
| 18 | 2 nfww | 3 | M2 for $(36+4) \div\left(72 \times \frac{1000}{60 \times 60}\right)$ oe or $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $72 \times \frac{1000}{60 \times 60}$ or for a distance $\div$ a speed SC2 for answer 1.8 |
| 19 | 2 | 3 | M1 for $y=k \sqrt{x}$ <br> A1 for $k=4$ <br> or M2 for $\frac{\sqrt{9}}{12}=\frac{\sqrt{1 / 4}}{y}$ oe |
| 20 | $\frac{5}{6}$ | 3 | M2 for $1-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{3}+\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}+\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}$ or M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}$ |
| $21 \text { (a) }$ <br> (b) | $5 \sqrt{5}$ final answer $-24-5 \sqrt{5}$ final answer | 1 <br> 2 | B1 for three terms correct from $6-9 \sqrt{5}+4 \sqrt{5}-6 \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}$ |
| 22 | 27 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{6 \pi}{\pi \times 2 \times 9} \times \pi \times 9^{2}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{6 \pi}{\pi \times 2 \times 9}$ oe |


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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Question \& Answer \& Mark \& Part marks \\
\hline 23 \& 30 nfww \& 4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { M2 for height }=\sqrt{5^{2}-4^{2}} \\
\& \text { or } \mathbf{M} 1 \text { for } 4^{2}+h^{2}=5^{2} \text { oe } \\
\& \text { and M1 for } \frac{1}{2}(8+12) \times \text { their perp height oe }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
24 (a) \\
(b)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& (a+2)(2+p) \\
\& 2(9+2 t)(9-2 t) \text { oe }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \\
\& 2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B1 for \(2(a+2)+p(a+2)\) or \(a(2+p)+2(2+p)\) \\
B1 for \(2\left(81-4 t^{2}\right)\) oe or \((18+4 t)(9-2 t)\) oe If 0 scored \(\mathbf{S C 1}\) for \((9+2 t)(9-2 t)\) final answer
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 25 \& \[
y=-\frac{3}{7} x+11 \text { oe }
\] \& 6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathbf{B} \mathbf{2}\) for gradient \(=-\frac{3}{7}\) or M1 for [gradient \(=\) ] \(\frac{15-1}{10-4}\) oe or for the negative reciprocal of their gradient and \\
\(\mathbf{B 2}\) for [midpoint of \(A B=](7,8)\) \\
or \(\mathbf{B 1}\) for \((7, k)\) or \((k, 8)\) \\
and M1 for substitution of their midpoint or \((4,1)\) or \((10,15)\) into a linear equation
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
26 (a) \\
(b)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
6 \sqrt{3}
\] \\
7
\end{tabular} \& 3

3 \& | M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 3 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 3 \times \sin 60$ oe or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for $[\sin 60=] \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ |
| :--- |
| M2 for $3^{2}+8^{2}-2 \times 3 \times 8 \times \frac{1}{2}$ oe or M1 for $3^{2}+8^{2}-2 \times 3 \times 8 \times \cos 60$ oe or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for $[\cos 60=] \frac{1}{2}$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

